

Test 1

LISTENING PART 1, Questions 1-25, Transcript

- 1.1 starving** (adj)
very hungry
πολύ πεινασμένος, που λιμοκτονεί
*I didn't eat all day and got home feeling **starving**.*
• starve (v)
- 1.2 get to** (phr v)
find time to do sth
ξεκινώ, βρίσκω χρόνο να κάνω κάτι
*I will finish my math revision and then I will **get to** my history assignment.*
- 1.3 striped** (adj)
with lines
ριγωτός, ριγέ
*We saw the black and white **striped** zebras at the zoo.*
• stripe (n)
- 1.4 urgent** (adj)
needing immediate action
επείγων
*Mom got an **urgent** phone call from school when my brother broke his arm in the yard.*
- 1.5 communicate** (v)
talk to, share information with
επικοινωνώ
*Dave is away at college so he **communicates** with us by email.*
• communication (n)
- 1.6 impressed** (adj)
feel amazed
εντυπωσιασμένος
*We were so **impressed** by the show that we are going to see it again.*
• impress (v), impressive (adj), impression (n)
- 1.7 fascinating** (adj)
very interesting
συναρπαστικός
*I can't stop reading this **fascinating** book on American history.*
• fascinate (v), fascination (n)
- 1.8 pace** (n)
speed
ρυθμός (προόδου), ταχύτητα
*That new TV show had such a slow **pace** I nearly fell asleep.*
- 1.9 the movies** (n)
cinema
σινεμά, κινηματογράφος
*We just got back from **the movies** where we saw Spiderman II.*
- 1.10 take care of** (phr v)
keep in a good condition
φροντίζω
*Can you **take care of** my garden and water the plants while I am on vacation?*
- 1.11 drizzle** (v)
rain in small drops
ψιχαλίζω, ψιλοβρέχω
*We got a little wet because it was **drizzling** and we didn't have our umbrellas.*
• drizzle (n)
- 1.12 ruin** (v)
destroy, break
καταστρέφω
*She made a lovely cake, but **ruined** it when she dropped it on the floor.*
• ruin (n)
- 1.13 tight** (adj)
too small, not loose
στενός
*This shirt is too **tight**, so I'll try a bigger size.*
• tighten (v)
- 1.14 loan** (v)
give money to sb that you want returned
δανείζω (χρήματα)
*Mom **loaned** me \$20 for the weekend, but I have to pay her back by Wednesday.*
• loan (n)

- 1.15 owe** (v)
need to pay or repay money or give sth back
χρωστώ, οφείλω
*When are you going to pay me the money you **owe** me?*
- 1.16 be fully booked** (phr)
have no more seats available
δεν υπάρχει διαθεσιμότητα θέσεων
*We couldn't find a table at the restaurant as it **was fully booked** all weekend.*
- 1.17 break down** (phr v)
stop working (for engines, devices, etc)
χαλάω
*My car **broke down** so I had to call the mechanic to fix it.*
- 1.18 let sb know** (phr)
inform sb
ενημερώνω, πληροφορώ
*I will **let you know** what my new phone number is as soon as I get it.*
- 1.19 give sb a call** (phr)
telephone
τηλεφωνώ
*Dad **gave me a call** on my cell phone to wish me good luck.*
- 1.20 mess** (n)
untidy state, untidiness
ακαταστασία
*His bookshelf was a **mess** and it took hours to tidy up all the books.*
- 1.21 put sth away** (phr v)
tidy and put in cupboards
τακτοποιώ, μαζεύω
*Jeff didn't **put his shirts away** and just left them on the chair.*
- 1.22 recommend** (v)
suggest as a good idea
προτείνω, συστήνω
*I **recommend** you try that new Italian restaurant as the food there is delicious.*
• recommendation (n)
- 1.23 dresser** (n)
piece of bedroom furniture with drawers
συρταριέρα
*She keeps her T-shirts in the second drawer of that **dresser**.*
- 1.24 dent** (n)
area pressed in sth where it has been hit
βαθούλωμα
*When the bike hit my car it left a **dent** in the side door.*
• dent (v)
- 1.25 crash into** (phr v)
hit hard
συγκρούομαι, τρακάρω
*A car didn't stop at the red light and **crashed into** the bus I was on.*
- 1.26 drive off** (phr v)
drive away without stopping
απομακρύνομαι οδηγώντας
*Some idiot **dented** my car and **drove off** without letting me know.*
- 1.27 fabulous** (adj)
amazing
φανταστικός, απίθανος
*My new living room furniture looks **fabulous** and I am sure you will love it.*
- 1.28 be in the way** (phr)
be an obstacle to
εμποδίζω, είμαι στη μέση
*Stand over there as you **are in the way** of the photo.*
- 1.29 set the table** (phr)
get a table ready for a meal
στρώνω τραπέζι
*I **set the table** with the blue plates and new wine glasses.*
- 1.30 drugstore** (n)
a store that sells medicine and cosmetics
φαρμακείο
*She got some painkillers at the **drugstore** next to her work.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 26-30

- 1.31 change** (n)
money given back when you pay for sth
ρέστα
*You need the exact money because you can't get **change** from this vending machine.*
- 1.32 patient** (adj)
able to wait and remain calm
υπομονετικός
*We were **patient** and waited calmly for the doors of the theater to open.*
• patience (n), impatient (ant)
- 1.33 get out of** (phr v)
stand up and leave a seat
αφήνω τη θέση μου
*The captain asked passengers not to **get out of** their seats until the airplane had stopped.*
- 1.34 store** (v)
keep sth until you need it
αποθηκεύω, φυλάω
*We **store** plenty of food in the house during winter in case it is snowy and we can't shop.*
• storage (n)
- 1.35 separately** (adv)
not together, apart
(ξε)χωριστά
*My bag was too big to take on the flight so it was stored **separately** with all the heavy suitcases.*
• separate (v, adj)
- 1.36 aisle** (n)
corridor between seats
διάδρομος
*She walked between the seats along the **aisle** until she found seat 24B.*
- 1.37 fee** (n)
the price of a service
αμοιβή (για παροχή υπηρεσιών)
*The **fee** for hiring bikes is \$10 for two hours.*

- 1.38 charge** (v)
ask for payment
χρεώνω
*He was **charged** \$5 to use the internet at the hotel.*
• charge (n)
- 1.39 claim** (n)
asking for sth
απαίτηση, αξίωση
*His suitcase was lost on the flight so he made a lost luggage **claim** at the airport for it to be found.*
• claim (v)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 26-30, Transcript

- 1.40 keep in mind** (phr)
remember
θυμάμαι, λαμβάνω υπ' όψη
*You should **keep in mind** that it rains there at this time of year, so take umbrellas.*
- 1.41 disturb** (v)
bother
ενοχλώ, διαταράσσω
*I asked the man to wear headphones on the train because his music **was disturbing** me.*
• disturbance (n)
- 1.42 considerate** (adj)
thoughtful
που σκέφτεται τους άλλους, διακριτικός
*The **considerate** man stood up and offered the elderly lady his seat.*
• consider (v), consideration (n)
- 1.43 keep one's voice down** (phr)
speak quietly
μιλώ χαμηλόφωνα
***Keep your voice down** on the phone as grandpa is asleep.*
- 1.44 overhead bin** (n)
storage place for bags above seats
εναέριο ντουλάπι
*Please put large bags in the **overhead bins** during the flight.*

1.45 take up (a seat) (phr v)
use
απασχολώ, χρησιμοποιώ
The man **was taking up a seat** with his bag so I asked him to move it so I could sit down.

1.46 luggage bay (n)
storage place for bags at the bottom of a bus
χώρος αποσκευών (σε λεωφορείο)
He put his suitcase in the **luggage bay** as it was too big to take on the bus.

1.47 responsible (adj)
in charge of
υπεύθυνος
You are **responsible** for your own bags at the airport so do not leave them anywhere.
• responsibility (n)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 31-35

1.48 encourage (v)
persuade, urge
παροτρύνω, ενθαρρύνω
Parents often **encourage** their children to begin a hobby or do a sport.
• encouragement (n)

1.49 introduce oneself (phr)
say who you are
συστήνομαι
The new teacher **introduced himself** to the class.

1.50 counselor (n)
sb who gives advice
σύμβουλος
The school **counselor** advised students to send their college applications early.
• counsel (v)

1.51 hand out (phr v)
give to everybody
διανέμω, μοιράζω
A woman **was handing out** free newspapers in the town square so I took one.

1.52 go over (phr v)
examine carefully
εξετάζω προσεκτικά, επιθεωρώ
The professor **went over** our assignment schedule with us at the start of the year.

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 31-35, Transcript

1.53 anxious (adj)
nervous and worried
ανήσυχος
He was **anxious** about the job interview as it was his first.
• anxiety (n)

1.54 find out (phr v)
learn sth new
μαθαίνω, ανακαλύπτω
I **found out** from my grandpa that his father grew up in Germany.

1.55 guarantee (v)
promise
εγγυώμαι, υπόσχομαι
My cousin **guaranteed** that we would love this movie, and he was right.
• guarantee (n)

1.56 duration (n)
time spent for sth to happen
διάρκεια
We stayed at the same hotel for the whole **duration** of our vacation.

1.57 signal (n)
sound telling you to do sth
σινιάλο, σήμα
The bell at the end of the second lesson is the **signal** for a fifteen minute recess.
• signal (v, adj)

1.58 head to (phr v)
go towards
κατευθύνομαι
Let's **head to** the bank so I can deposit this money.

- 1.59 assemble** (v)
meet together
συναθροίζομαι, συγκεντρώνομαι
*The students **assembled** in the yard before the first lesson.*
• assembly (n)
- 1.60 overwhelm** (v)
give more information than sb can cope with
κατακλύζω
*The teacher **overwhelmed** us with course choices and I just couldn't decide.*
- 1.61 take it easy** (phr)
relax
χαλαρώνω, ξεκουράζομαι
*I will do the dishes, so you can **take it easy** and watch TV or something.*
- 1.62 get to know** (phr)
meet
γνωρίζω, εξοικειώνομαι
*She **got to know** Sandra when they met on vacation.*
- 1.63 stroll** (v)
walk slowly and in a relaxed way
κάνω βόλτα
*We had an hour free for lunch so we **strolled** around the park.*
• stroll (n)
- 1.66 antioxidant** (n)
sth, e.g. Vitamin C, that stops damage to foods caused by oxygen
αντιοξειδωτικό
*You should eat more fruit as they are high in **antioxidants** and do you good.*
- 1.67 affect** (v)
influence
επηρεάζω
*Coffee **affects** her badly and always gives her a headache.*
- 1.68 benefit** (n)
sth good
όφελος
*One of the **benefits** of this diet is that I have more energy.*
• benefit (v), beneficial (adj)
- 1.69 consumer** (n)
sb who buys things
καταναλωτής
***Consumers** often buy more during the Christmas holiday season.*
• consume (v), consumption (n)
- 1.70 break** (v)
stop for a while
διακόπτω, κάνω διάλειμμα
*We can make tea now as the program just **broke** for the adverts.*
• break (n)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 36-40

- 1.64 confusing** (adj)
unclear
μπερδεμένος
*The instructions for this cake are **confusing** because it doesn't say how long to bake it.*
• confuse (v), confusion (n)
- 1.65 imply** (v)
say, but not directly
υπονοώ
*By saying she isn't free this weekend or the next, she **implied** that she doesn't want to visit us.*
• implication (n)
- 1.71 commercial** (n)
advert (on TV or radio)
διαφημιστικό (σε τηλεόραση / ραδιόφωνο)
*A **commercial** is only successful if you remember what it is advertising.*
- 1.72 discuss** (v)
talk about to decide sth
συζητώ
*We **discussed** where to go on vacation and decided on Paris.*
• discussion (n)

- 1.73 popularity** (n)
 how much people like sth/sb
δημοτικότητα, δημοφιλία
*The **popularity** of football grew during the World Cup.*
 • popular (adj)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 36-40, Transcript

- 1.74 intake** (n)
 amount you eat
κατανάλωση, πρόσληψη
*I must watch my sugar **intake** because I have put on weight.*
- 1.75 turn out** (phr v)
 prove to be true
αποδεικνύομαι
*I thought all chocolate was bad for you but it **turns out** that dark chocolate isn't.*
- 1.76 the catch** (n)
 hidden problem
«παγίδα»
*Swimming at the new pool is fun, but **the catch** is that it is expensive to get in.*
- 1.77 calorie** (n)
 energy in food
θερμίδα
*There are many **calories** in candy and it will make you fat.*
- 1.78 fool oneself** (phr)
 trick oneself
κοροϊδεύω, ξεγελώ, παραπλανώ
*He **fooled himself** that sugar is good for him and now he has to go on a diet.*
- 1.79 expert** (n)
 sb who knows sth well
ειδικός
*He asked a health **expert** to advise him about a new diet.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 41-45

- 1.80 graduation** (n)
 successful completion of studies
αποφοίτηση
*He received his degree certificate at his university **graduation**.*
 • graduate (v, n)
- 1.81 ceremony** (n)
 event to mark an occasion
τελετή
*The opening **ceremony** for the Olympics is watched by people all over the world.*
 • ceremonial (adj)
- 1.82 traditional** (adj)
 in the usual style
παραδοσιακός
*In a **traditional** wedding ceremony, the bride wears a white dress.*
 • tradition (n)
- 1.83 purpose** (n)
 reason for sth
σκοπός
*The **purpose** of this parents' meeting is to tell you about how we run the school.*
- 1.84 measure** (v)
 judge, show the value of sth
κρίνω
*How much you learn will be **measured** in the end-of-year exams.*
- 1.85 flexible** (adj)
 open to change
ευέλικτος, ελαστικός
*It is a good idea to be **flexible** about what time we'll eat, because I might be late.*
 • flexibility (n)
- 1.86 realize** (v)
 understand sth is true
συνειδητοποιώ, αντιλαμβάνομαι
*I didn't **realize** it was Jane on the phone because she has a cold.*
 • realization (n)

1.87 broad (adj)

wide

ευρύς, πλατύς

*She gave me a **broad** smile when she saw me on the bus.*

1.88 range (n)

variety

εύρος, φάσμα, ποικιλία

*He has a **range** of hobbies like tennis, chess and also song writing.*

• range (v)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 41–45, Transcript

1.89 obviously (adv)

clearly

προφανώς, ολοφάνερα

*Your son is **obviously** tired because he has fallen asleep on the couch.*

• obvious (adj)

1.90 give up on (phr v)

stop trying

εγκαταλείπω, παρατάω

*Mom encouraged me not to **give up on** my dream to go to college so I took my exams again.*

1.91 put one's mind to it (phr)

try hard

προσπαθώ σκληρά

*You will do well on the test if you study and **put your mind to it**.*

1.92 rest (n)

part of sth that is left

υπόλοιπο

*George got sick on Monday so he spent the **rest** of the week at home.*

1.93 priority (n)

most important thing

προτεραιότητα

*One day I want a good job, but at the moment my **priority** is to do well on my exams.*

READING: GRAMMAR, Questions 46–60

1.94 waste (n)

sth not necessary

χάσιμο, σπατάλη

*It was a **waste** of time watching that terrible movie.*

• waste (v)

1.95 instead (adv)

in the place of sth else

αντί, αντ' αυτού, εναλλακτικά

*We didn't want Italian food. **Instead**, we went to the Chinese restaurant.*

1.96 otherwise (adv)

or, in a different case

διαφορετικά

*I will leave before 7 o'clock. **Otherwise** I will get caught in traffic.*

1.97 post (n)

job

θέση, πόστο, αξίωμα

*He is going on an interview today for the **post** of manager.*

1.98 permission (n)

an approval you get to do sth

άδεια

*If I get my Mom's **permission**, I will be able to come on the trip.*

• permit (v)

1.99 mind (v)

be bothered

με πειράζει, με ενοχλεί

*I don't **mind** if you want to watch TV now because my program just finished.*

1.100 take the day off (phr)

not go to work that day

παίρνω ρεπό / άδεια

*Bob isn't at work today because he **took the day off** to visit his Dad at the hospital.*

1.101 be mistaken (phr)

be wrong

κάνω λάθος

*He seemed to **be mistaken** about what time the show started and got there an hour early.*

1.102 recall (v)

remember, bring back to memory

θυμάμαι, ανακαλώ

*Can you **recall** the name of the hotel we stayed at in New York?*

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74

1.103 drop sb off (phr v)

take sb somewhere in your car

μεταφέρω κπ με το αυτοκίνητο

*Mom always **drops us off** at school and then drives to work.*

1.104 go off (phr v)

become bad

χαλάω (για τρόφιμα)

*The milk must have **gone off** because it smells terrible.*

1.105 take off (phr v)

leave the ground on a plane

απογειώνομαι

*The plane **took off** from Athens at 9 a.m. and we landed in London four hours later.*

• take-off (n), land (ant)

1.106 debate (v)

discuss

συζητώ, αντιπαραθέτω

*The group of friends **debated** which movie to see, but they could not agree.*

• debate (n)

1.107 stationery (n)

pens, paper, etc, used for writing

γραφική ύλη

*If you need a red pen, there is some **stationery** in the top drawer of my desk.*

1.108 goods (n)

things that can be sold

προϊόντα, αγαθά

*This store sells shoes and other leather **goods**.*

1.109 provisions (n)

food

προμήθειες, τρόφιμα

*They bought lots of **provisions** from the supermarket for the dinner party.*

1.110 supplies (n)

large quantities of equipment

προμήθειες, εξοπλισμός

*We must order more stationery **supplies** for the office for the whole year.*

• supply (v)

1.111 equipment (n)

things used for a particular job

εξοπλισμός

*I want to get some computer **equipment** for my new laptop, like a mouse and a memory stick.*

• equip (v)

1.112 demand (v)

ask for sth in a strong way

απαιτώ, ζητώ

*The workers **demand**ed a pay increase from the management.*

• demand (n)

1.113 insist (v)

keep saying that sth must be done

επιμένω

*Sue **insisted** on washing the dishes and told her grandma to rest.*

• insistence (n)

1.114 order (v)

tell sb to do sth

διατάζω, παραγγέλλω

*The army officer **ordered** the soldiers to stand up straight.*

• order (n)

1.115 persist (v)

continue to do

εμμένω

Dave **persists** in wearing those old jeans even though they are full of holes.

• persistence (n)

1.116 fortune (n)

lot of money

περιουσία

This gold ring cost a **fortune**, so don't lose it.

1.117 costly (adj)

expensive

ακριβός

It was a **costly** mistake and the company lost thousands of dollars.

• cost (v, n)

1.118 pricey (adj)

expensive

ακριβός

I won't buy this dress because it is too **pricey** for me at \$200.

• price (v, n)

1.119 valued (adj)

important

πολύτιμος

Tina is a **valued** member of our teaching staff.

• value (v, n)

1.120 be worth (phr)

have a certain value

αξίζω

This ancient vase **is worth** an absolute fortune.

1.121 face (v)

meet with sb you don't want to

αντιμετωπίζω, αντικριζώ

He couldn't **face** his family after he failed all his exams.

• face (n)

1.122 nerves (n)

stress

νεύρα, στρες

He was overcome by **nerves** before his test.

• nervous (adj)

1.123 trouble (n)

problems

πρόβλημα, μπελάς

He had some **trouble** with his neighbors because they were making a lot of noise at night.

• trouble (v)

1.124 upset (n)

unhappiness

ταραχή, αναστάτωση

She had an emotional **upset** when she lost her job and was miserable for a long time.

• upset (adj)

1.125 gifted (adj)

naturally talented

ταλαντούχος, προικισμένος

Kate's son is very **gifted** and has been playing the violin since he was six.

• gift (n)

1.126 skilled (adj)

specialized through learning

ικανός, έμπειρος

The dentist was very **skilled** and did lovely work on her teeth.

• skill (n)

1.127 qualified (adj)

having appropriate knowledge and skills

που έχει τα κατάλληλα προσόντα, διπλωματούχος

Jack is a **qualified** lawyer now that he passed his university exams.

• qualify (v), qualification (n)

1.128 trained (adj)

be prepared physically

εκπαιδευμένος

Trained athletes have to run many miles every day.

• train (v), training (n)

1.129 unemployment (n)

no jobs available for people who want work

ανεργία

People who face **unemployment** in their own country often look for jobs abroad.

• unemployed (adj), employment (ant)

1.130 degree (n)

amount

βαθμός, βαθμίδα

*I agree with you to a certain **degree**.*

1.131 rate (n)

level

αναλογία, ποσοστό

*The unemployment **rate** rose to 25%.*

• rate (v)

1.132 proof (n)

evidence

απόδειξη

*His DNA at the scene of the crime is **proof** that he was there.*

• prove (v)

1.133 record (n)

written information

αρχείο

*The doctor keeps a **record** of all his patients' health details.*

• record (v)

1.134 register (n)

list, system of keeping records

μητρώο

*The teacher looked at the class **register** to see who was missing.*

• register (v)

1.135 trace (n)

very small amount

ίχνος

*This candy might contain a **trace** of peanuts, so be careful if you have allergies.*

• trace (v)

1.136 proposal (n)

suggestion

πρόταση, εισήγηση

*He made a **proposal** for the new commercial that was accepted by the manager.*

• propose (v)

1.137 retrench (v)

spend less money

κάνω περικοπές

*The government was forced to **retrench** to save money.*

1.138 recount (v)

tell, describe

αφηγούμαι, εξιστορώ

*She **recounted** the events that led up to her meeting her partner.*

1.139 reduce (v)

make less

μειώνω

*Costs were **reduced** at the company by paying people less.*

• reduction (n)

1.140 reject (v)

not accept

απορρίπτω

*His proposal was too expensive so the boss **rejected** it and asked for a new one.*

• rejection (n)

1.141 attend (v)

go to, be present at

παρακολουθώ, παρίσταμαι

*I have to **attend** a seminar so I won't be at work tomorrow.*

• attendance (n)

1.142 commonly (adv)

often

συχνά

*The panda is **commonly** used as an example of an endangered animal.*

• common (adj)

1.143 habitually (adv)

usually

συνήθως

*He **habitually** wakes up in a bad mood.*

• habit (n), habitual (adj)

1.144 regularly (adv)

often and at the same time

τακτικά

We meet **regularly** on Mondays for a drink with our friends.

• regularity (n), regular (adj)

1.145 repeatedly (adv)

all the time

επανειλημμένα

I **repeatedly** ask my neighbor to be quiet but he never listens.

• repetition (n), repeated (adj)

1.146 wave (v)

greet with your hand

γνέφω

Betty **waved** at me from across the street.

• wave (n)

1.147 slide (v)

move smoothly

γλιστρώ

He **slid** into the seat quietly because he was late to the meeting.

1.148 roll (v)

turn over and over

κυλάω, τσουλάω

The ball **rolled** down the street.

1.149 exploration (n)

travels to learn about the world

εξερεύνηση

Scientists are interested in the **exploration** of the oceans.

• explore (v)

1.150 inquiry (n)

official investigation

επίσημη έρευνα

The police are holding an **inquiry** about the rise in burglaries.

• inquire (v)

1.151 research (n)

work that aims to find out facts

έρευνα

Before you start your assignment, you should do some **research** online to get more information.

• research (v)

1.152 reputation (n)

people's opinion of you

φήμη

She has a **reputation** of being very clever because she always does well in exams.

1.153 collapse (v)

fall over

καταρρέω

The building was badly made and **collapsed** in the earthquake.

• collapse (n)

1.154 damage (v)

hurt, affect badly

βλάπτω, καταστρέφω, προκαλώ ζημιά

The scandal about his marriage **damaged** his reputation as a family man.

• damage (n), damaging (adj)

1.155 injure (v)

hurt

τραυματίζω

I **injured** my knee when I fell in the park.

• injury (n)

1.156 wound (v)

hurt in a battle

πληγώνω

The bomb **wounded** seven people who had to be rushed to the hospital.

• wound (n)

READING, Questions 75–80

1.157 the wealthy (n)

rich people

οι πλούσιοι

The wealthy usually live in large houses and drive expensive cars.

- 1.158 cool** (v)
make colder
δροσίζω
*The air conditioning **cooled** the room from 30 degrees to 23.*
• cool (adj)
- 1.159 circulate** (v)
move around
κυκλοφορώ
*This fan helps the cool air to **circulate** around the room.*
• circulation (adj)
- 1.160 aqueduct** (n)
channels used to transport water from a distant source
υδραγωγείο
*We saw an amazing Roman **aqueduct** in Italy.*
- 1.161 pipe** (n)
a tube through which water flows
σωλήνας
*The bathroom **pipes** broke and there was water everywhere.*
- 1.162 inventor** (n)
creator of sth new
εφευρέτης
*The Wright brothers were the **inventors** of the first flying machine.*
• invent (v), invention (n)
- 1.163 rotary** (adj)
turning round and round
περιστροφικός
*We have a **rotary** fan in the ceiling which moves in circles and keeps the room cool.*
- 1.164 imperial** (adj)
connected to an empire
αυτοκρατορικός
*The **imperial** palace in Japan is where the emperor lives.*
- 1.165 so-called** (adj)
generally named
υποτιθέμενος, επωνομαζόμενος
*Paris is the **so-called** city of lights.*
- 1.166 moderate** (v)
adjust, control
ρυθμίζω
*You can **moderate** the temperature on the heating with this remote control.*
• moderate (adj)
- 1.167 evaporate** (v)
turn from water into gas
εξατμίζω
*He boiled the water and watched it **evaporate**.*
- 1.168 commercial application** (n)
make appropriate to be sold
εμπορική εφαρμογή
*A business idea needs to have a **commercial application** in order to make money.*
- 1.169 industrial process** (n)
method of working in factories
βιομηχανική μέθοδος
*The **industrial process** of making cars is quicker than it used to be.*
- 1.170 regulate** (v)
keep under control
ελέγχω, διατηρώ κτ σε σταθερή τιμή
*This thermostat **regulates** the temperature and keeps it at 23 degrees.*
- 1.171 humidity** (n)
water in the air
υγρασία
*Before it rained the **humidity** in the air increased.*
• humid (adj)
- 1.172 printing plant** (n)
factory where books are made
τυπογραφείο
*Thousands of copies of the book were produced at the **printing plant**.*
- 1.173 publishing company** (n)
business that produces books, etc
εκδοτική εταιρεία
*He wants to be a writer so has sent his book to a **publishing company**.*

- 1.174 term** (n)
phrase
όρος
*The **term** 'surf' used to only relate to the sea sport.*
- 1.175 coin** (v)
use for the first time
επινοώ
*I wonder who first **coined** the term Web for the Internet.*
- 1.176 cotton mill** (n)
factory where the cotton material is produced
βαμβακουργία, εργοστάσιο επεξεργασίας νημάτων βαμβακιού
*This **cotton mill** used to make bed sheets and tablecloths.*
- 1.177 owner** (n)
sb who has sth
ιδιοκτήτης
*The **owners** of large cars find it difficult to park in Athens.*
• own (v)
- 1.178 adopt** (v)
decide to use
υιοθετώ
*We **adopted** a new name for our band.*
• adoption (n)
- 1.179 commonplace** (adj)
often used or seen
στερεότυπος, κλισέ
*Bikes are becoming more **commonplace** in cities as people decide to save the environment.*
- 1.180 rise** (v)
go up
αυξάνω
*The number of people without jobs is **rising** because many businesses are closing.*
• rise (n)
- 1.181 evolve** (v)
develop
εξελίσσομαι, αναπτύσσομαι
*Cell phones have **evolved** into complex pieces of equipment.*
- 1.182 improve** (v)
get better
βελτιώνω
*In order to **improve** his health he started exercising and eating right.*
- 1.183 efficiency** (n)
working well
αποδοτικότητα, αποτελεσματικότητα
*The **efficiency** of this factory is due to new technology that makes it run smoothly.*
• efficient (adj)
- 1.184 enhance** (v)
make better
ενισχύω
*Living in the countryside in a cleaner atmosphere has **enhanced** his quality of life.*
• enhancement (n)
- 1.185 overall** (adj)
general
γενικός, συνολικός
*The **overall** impression is that this is a small house even though the living room is large.*
- 1.186 operate** (v)
work
λειτουργώ
*These machines are **operated** by one man and a computer.*
- 1.187 average** (v)
give the most common amount
υπολογίζω το μέσο όρο
*I would **average** the number of people who visit the store every day at about three hundred.*
• average (n)
- 1.188 replace** (v)
use instead of sth else
αντικαθιστώ
*We **replaced** our old air conditioning unit with a new one.*
• replacement (n)

1.189 install (v)

fit

εγκαθιστώ

*It took two hours for the workers to **install** the new heaters.*

• installation (n)

1.190 lower (v)

make less

κατεβάζω, μειώνω

*Prices will be **lowered** during the sales, so this TV will be cheaper then.*

• lower (adj)

1.191 manufacturing costs (n)

money it cost to produce sth in a factory

κόστος κατασκευής

*The **manufacturing costs** of the car were so high that the prices had to go up.*

READING, Questions 81-86

1.192 alternative (adj)

offering a choice

εναλλακτικός

*Wind power is an **alternative** choice to oil or gas.*

• alternative (n)

1.193 renewable (adj)

that does not end

ανανεώσιμος

*Solar energy is a popular form of **renewable** power.*

• renew (v), renewal (n)

1.194 source (n)

where sth is from

πηγή

*The **source** of oil is often deep under the sea.*

1.195 limitless (adj)

without end

απεριόριστος

*Wind power is **limitless** because it will always be windy on earth.*

• limit (v, n)

1.196 non-polluting (adj)

causing no harm to the environment

μη ρυπογόνος

*Electric cars are **non-polluting** as they do not produce harmful gases.*

1.197 ideal (adj)

perfect

ιδανικός

*The **ideal** source of energy is one that does not harm the earth and never ends.*

• ideal (n)

1.198 generate (v)

create power

παράγω

*This solar panel **generates** enough power to heat my house.*

• generation (n)

1.199 turbine (n)

engine that turns to create power

τουρμπίνα

*The wind **turbine** can only go round and make power on windy days.*

1.200 gather together (phr)

collect in the same place

συγκεντρώνω

*The cows were **gathered together** at the farm to be milked.*

1.201 objection (n)

disagreement

ένσταση

*His **objection** to wind power is that the turbines are ugly and ruin the countryside.*

• object to (v)

1.202 spoil (v)

ruin

χαλάω, καταστρέφω, αλλοιώνω

*The beautiful countryside was **spoiled** when an ugly factory was built there.*

1.203 visible (adj)

able to be seen

ορατός

*The fishing village is **visible** from the sea on a clear day.*

• visibility (n), invisible (ant)

1.204 meet with resistance (phr)

not easily accepted by others

συναντώ αντίσταση

*The plan to build a hotel was **met with resistance** because the locals did not want tourists in their village.*

1.205 preserve (v)

keep safe

διατηρώ, συντηρώ

*This lake will be **preserved** if factories and farmers do not pollute its water.*

1.206 unique (adj)

one of a kind

μοναδικός

*The **unique** animal life in Australia can't be found anywhere else in the world.*

1.207 opposition (n)

strong disagreement

αντίδραση, αντίθεση

*There was a lot of **opposition** to the placement of wind turbines from locals who did not like them.*

• oppose (v), opposing (adj)

1.208 heighten (v)

increase

αυξάνω, υψώνω

*The new computer store **heightened** interest in technology in the small town.*

• height (n)

1.209 residential (adj)

with houses mostly

κατοικημένος

*They live in a **residential** area with many old houses and apartment blocks.*

• reside (v), resident (n)

1.210 path (n)

narrow 'road' people walk along

μονοπάτι

*There is a **path** to the beach from this parking lot so you have to walk the rest of the way.*

1.211 divert (v)

change direction

εκτρέπομαι

*Traffic is being **diverted** down a different street because of an accident.*

1.212 profit (n)

gain in money

κέρδος

*These earrings cost 3 euros to make but I sell them for a **profit** at 5 euros a pair.*

• profit (v), profitable (adj)

1.213 campaigner (n)

sb who takes action to change sth they disagree about

αυτός που διεξάγει μια εκστρατεία

*The **campaigners** for women's rights handed out flyers to the general public.*

• campaign (v, n)

1.214 light aircraft (n)

small airplane

μικρό αεροσκάφος

*There is space for the pilot and one passenger in this **light aircraft**.*

1.215 interference (n)

bad effect on a radio signal

παρεμβολή

*The storm caused a lot of **interference** and we couldn't send a signal to the other boat.*

• interfere (v)

1.216 blade (n)

long flat part of a wind turbine

πτερύγιο, λεπίδα

*The **blades** on the wind turbine turned slowly in the air.*

1.217 criticism (n)

strong statement that sth is wrong

κριτική

The manager faced a lot of **criticism** for making the company lose significant profits.

• criticize (v)

1.218 in conjunction with (phr)

together with

σε συνδυασμό με

This diet will have better results **in conjunction with** regular exercise.

1.219 encounter (v)

experience

συναντώ, αντιμετωπίζω

We **encountered** a problem on the way home when the car broke down.

• encounter (n)

1.220 approval (n)

support

έγκριση

Her decision to become a doctor met with **approval** from her father.

• approve (v), disapproval (ant)

1.221 aspect (n)

part

πλευρά, άποψη

One **aspect** of the power problem is where to find renewable energy.

READING, Questions 87-98

1.222 harsh (adj)

harmful

σκληρός, επιβλαβής

Bleach is a **harsh** chemical that can damage your skin.

1.223 treatment (n)

cleaning method

μέθοδος καθαρισμού

The **treatment** we used on this carpet cleaned it perfectly.

• treat (v)

1.224 mold (n)

blue/black spots that grow in humid places

μούχλα

There is black **mold** on the walls in that old empty house.

1.225 mildew (n)

white fungus that grows in humid places

μύκητας μούχλας

Mildew grew around the bottom of the flower pot where it often got wet.

1.226 respiratory (adj)

having to do with breathing

αναπνευστικός

He has **respiratory** problems after breathing in smoke from the fire.

1.227 confident (adj)

sure

με αυτοπεποίθηση, σίγουρος

He did well on the test and feels **confident** that he passed with a good grade.

• confidence (n)

1.228 arrangements (n)

plans, preparations

προετοιμασίες

Dad made the **arrangements** for our vacation and booked a room at the hotel.

• arrange (v)

1.229 note (v)

notice

σημειώνω

The police officer **noted** that the driver seemed confused.

• note (n))

1.230 tenant (n)

sb who pays rent to live somewhere

ένοικος

The **tenant** did not pay his rent so the owner of the apartment got worried.

1.231 direct (adj)

with nothing in between

άμεσος

He had **direct** contact with the ill man so he should be checked by a doctor.

1.232 steam (n)

gas produced when water boils

ατμός

***Steam** from boiling water is very hot so keep your hands away from the pan.*

1.233 stubborn dirt (phr)

dirt that won't come off

επίμονη βρωμιά

*This old carpet is covered in **stubborn dirt** and I don't think it will get clean.*

1.234 vinegar (n)

liquid with a sharp taste used to dress salads

ξύδι

*Do you want oil and **vinegar** on your salad?*

1.235 solution (n)

a liquid in which sth has been dissolved

διάλυμα

*You should put the detergent first in water to make a **solution**.*

1.236 residue (n)

small amount left from sth

υπόλειμμα

*There is some sticky **residue** from the detergent still on the carpet.*

1.237 prevent (v)

make sure sth does not happen

αποτρέπω

*To **prevent** fires always blow out the candles before you go to bed.*

• prevention (n)

1.238 growth (n)

the process of getting larger

ανάπτυξη

*The humid weather encouraged the **growth** of mold in the empty flat.*

• grow (v)

1.239 allergic reaction (n)

bad effect from sth that always affects you negatively

αλλεργική αντίδραση

*He had an **allergic reaction** to the bee sting and had to go to the hospital.*

1.240 well-ventilated (adj)

with lots of air

καλά αεριζόμενος

*Open those large windows to make sure this room is **well-ventilated**.*

• ventilation (n)

1.241 damp (adj)

a little wet

βροχερός, νοτισμένος

*This **damp** weather means the laundry never dries.*

• damp (n)

1.242 ingredient (n)

what sth contains

συστατικό

*The main **ingredient** in this detergent is bleach.*

1.243 label (n)

paper with information about a product

ετικέτα

*The **label** says that this chemical is harmful to the skin.*

• label (v)

1.244 trade secret (n)

information a business does not tell anyone

επαγγελματικό μυστικό

*The exact ingredients of this product are a **trade secret** so it is impossible to copy.*

1.245 sticky (adj)

covered in sth which things can easily attach to

κολλώδης

*Your fingers are covered in **sticky** chocolate spread!*

• stick (v)

1.246 coating (n)

covering

επικάλυψη

*There is a **coating** of paint on this vase, under which there is another color.*

• coat (v)

1.247 film (n)

thin covering of liquid or dust

λεπτό στρώμα

*There was an oily **film** on the water's surface, so I decided not to swim.*

1.248 attract (v)

draw sth to you

ελκύω

*Insects are often **attracted** to sugary foods.*

• attraction (n)

1.249 inhale (v)

breathe in

εισπνέω

*Try not to **inhale** the smoke by covering your nose and mouth with a scarf.*

• inhalant (n), exhale (ant)

1.250 powder (n)

many tiny pieces

σκόνη

*She put the cocoa **powder** in the cup and added milk to make hot chocolate.*

• powdery (adj)

1.251 vacuum up (v)

clean using an electric vacuum cleaner

σκουπίζω με ηλεκτρική σκούπα

*Please **vacuum up** the biscuit crumbs the children dropped on the carpet.*

1.252 solvent (n)

a liquid used to dissolve and clean other substances

διαλύτης

*The cleaning **solvent** we used to get the dirt off the carpet smelled like lemons.*

1.253 critical (adj)

extremely important

κρίσιμος

*It is **critical** that you listen to me because you are in danger.*

1.254 ensure (v)

make sure

εξασφαλίζω

*He set his alarm clock to **ensure** he would wake up early.*

1.255 policy (n)

rule

πολιτική

*It is this store's **policy** that goods can be returned within 10 days.*

1.256 expose (v)

leave sth with no protection

εκθέτω

*The bad storm **exposed** the hikers to serious danger.*

• exposure (n)

1.257 ineffective (adj)

producing no results

αναποτελεσματικός

*The medicine was **ineffective** and I still feel ill.*

• effectiveness (n), effective (ant)

1.258 layer (n)

covering

στρώμα, στρώση

*There is a **layer** of dust all over the TV.*

1.259 purchase (v)

buy

αγοράζω

*He **purchased** the new furniture with his credit card.*

• purchase (n)

READING, Questions 99-110

1.260 host family (n)

a family that allows guests to stay in its home
οικογένεια υποδοχής (που φιλοξενεί μαθητές ή σπουδαστές από άλλες χώρες έναντι αμοιβής)
*The students stayed with **host families** who gave them a room and two meals a day.*

1.261 exchange program (n)

program allowing people to change places
πρόγραμμα ανταλλαγής
*I spent a year in France as part of my school's **exchange program**.*

1.262 opportunity (n)

chance

ευκαιρία

*College is a great **opportunity** to study what you like best.*

1.263 diverse (adj)

different

διαφορετικός, ποικίλος

*Chang and Oscar come from **diverse** cultures so they have a lot to learn about each other's differences.*

• diversity (n)

1.264 provide (v)

give

παρέχω

*The host families **provide** students with a place to stay and breakfast and dinner.*

1.265 accommodation (n)

somewhere to stay

στέγαση, κατάλυμα

*The **accommodation** on our vacation was bad so we changed hotels.*

• accommodate (v)

1.266 advantage (n)

positive thing

πλεονέκτημα

*The **advantage** of speaking English is that you can use it around the world.*

• advantageous (adj), disadvantage (ant)

1.267 community (n)

all the people in an area

κοινότητα

*The **community** near the college is made up mostly of students.*

1.268 newcomer (n)

sb new to a place or group

νεοφερμένος

*The **newcomers** to the class were welcomed by the older students.*

1.269 reward (n)

good thing, advantage

ανταμοιβή, επιβράβευση

*A higher salary is just one **reward** of a college education.*

• reward (v), rewarding (adj)

1.270 place (v)

put somewhere appropriate

βάζω, τοποθετώ

*He was **placed** in a family with two boys who had the same hobbies as him.*

• placement (n)

1.271 request (v)

ask for

ζητώ

*I **requested** a room with a view at the hotel.*

• request (n)

1.272 convenient (adj)

handy and easy to get to

βολικός

*The **convenient** access to the grocer from my house makes it easy to shop for food.*

• convenience (n), inconvenient (ant)

1.273 semester (n)

period of the year at college

εξάμηνο

*The first **semester** is from September to January, when first grades are given.*

1.274 optional (adj)

not obligatory, with a choice to do it or not

προαιρετικός

*This class is **optional** but I chose to do it because it is interesting.*

• option (n)

1.275 additional (adj)

extra

επιπλέον, επιπρόσθετος

*The museum trip costs an **additional** \$20 because it is not in the price of the vacation.*

• addition (n)

1.276 confirm (v)

say that you want to do sth

επιβεβαιώνω

We **confirmed** the tickets for the flight so now we cannot change them.

• confirmation (n)

1.277 attached (adj)

included with

συνδεδεμένος, επισυναπτόμενος

I have to complete the **attached** form that came with the job details.

• attach (v), attachment (n)

1.278 application (n)

request for sth

αίτηση

He made an **application** for a passport so he could travel abroad.

• apply (v)

1.279 room and board (phr)

a bedroom and meals

στέγη και διατροφή

This small hotel provides **room and board**, so you don't need to eat out.

1.280 apart from (prep)

besides, as well as

εκτός από

Apart from the lovely view, this hotel also has a very good restaurant.

1.281 on a regular basis (phr)

often, (occurring) at specific times

ανά τακτά διαστήματα

He jogs **on a regular basis** so he is very well trained.

1.282 courteous (adj)

very polite

ευγενικός, αβρός

She was **courteous** to the flight attendant and asked politely for a drink of water.

• courtesy (n), discourteous (ant)

1.283 respectful (adj)

well mannered

με μεγάλο σεβασμό, ευλαβικός, εγκάρδιος

It is **respectful** to thank your host family before you leave.

• respect (v, n)

1.284 chore (n)

small job

αγγαρεία, δουλειά σπιτιού

His favorite **chore** is vacuuming.

1.285 suitable (adj)

appropriate

κατάλληλος

The family he stayed with was **suitable** because they all shared many of his interests.

1.286 minimize (v)

make as small as possible

ελαχιστοποιώ

We try to **minimize** the smell of the treatment with a non-perfumed detergent.

• minimum (n)

1.287 unfamiliar (adj)

not well known

άγνωστος, μη οικείος

The city was **unfamiliar** to the tourists who had never been there before.

• familiar (ant)

1.288 apart (adv)

separated, away from sb / sth

χώρια

He was **apart** from his girlfriend for one year when she went to college.

1.289 mentor (n)

sb who gives you help and advice

μέντορας, σύμβουλος

Her boss was her **mentor** and advised her how to succeed in the company.

• mentor (v)

1.290 individual (n)

one person

άτομο

Two **individuals** walked into the bank.

1.291 honeymoon (n)

vacation for a newly married couple

μήνας του μέλιτος

*The happy couple got married in New York and then went to Hawaii for their **honeymoon**.*

1.292 curiosity (n)

great interest

περιέργεια

*The kittens showed a great deal of **curiosity** for their new toy.*

• curious (adj)

1.293 distress (n)

unhappiness

δυσφορία, ανησυχία

*She felt a lot of **distress** when she heard her grandma had died.*

• distress (v)

1.294 re-integration (n)

the process of joining sth or a group again

επανένταξη

*The aim of this program is to help the **re-integration** of criminals into society.*

1.295 independence (n)

freedom, not needing other people

ανεξαρτησία

*Earning more money allowed her to leave home and have more **independence**.*

• independent (adj)

1.296 clarify (v)

make clear

ξεκαθαρίζω

*Please **clarify** what you mean because it wasn't clear to me.*

• clarification (n)

1.297 respond (v)

answer

απαντώ

*He **responded** to my email the next day, but I didn't like the answer.*

• response (n)

1.298 fill out (phr v)

complete

συμπληρώνω

*I **filled out** the form with my name and phone number.*

1.299 account (n)

a record of the amount of money deposited in a bank

λογαριασμός

*He opened a bank **account** with \$100.*

1.300 skip over (phr v)

miss out

παραλείπω

*She **skipped over** the boring parts of the story and read the exciting bits.*

1.301 negativity (n)

bad opinions

αρνητισμός

*He always disagrees and to be honest his **negativity** irritates me.*

• negative (adj)

EXTRA PRACTICE

1.302 wonder (v)

think about

αναρωτιέμαι

*I'm **wondering** whether to eat out or cook.*

1.303 professionalism (n)

skills and standards

επαγγελματισμός

*He showed **professionalism** when he organized the project so perfectly.*

• professional (n, adj)

1.304 patient (n)

sb receiving medical help

ασθενής

*The doctor told the **patient** to take a week off from work and rest.*

1.305 dosage (n)

amount

δοσολογία

The correct **dosage** for this medicine is one pill every eight hours.

1.306 switch off (phr v)

turn off

σβήνω, κλείνω

Please **switch off** the TV when you finish watching the news.

1.307 wedding reception (n)

party to celebrate two people getting married

γαμήλια δεξίωση

All the guests enjoyed the food and wine at the **wedding reception**, which pleased the couple.

1.308 flyer (n)

leaflet

φυλλάδιο

I got a **flyer** with some advice on how to handle the flu from the doctor, if you want to read it.

1.309 filing cabinet (n)

drawers where you store and organize files

ερμάριο, ντουλάπι αρχειοθέτησης

All the patients' names and addresses are kept in the **filing cabinet** in my office.

1.310 remain (v)

stay

παραμένω, απομένω

We **remained** friends for years even after I moved away.

• remainder (n)

1.311 sympathetic (adj)

understanding

συμπνετικός, που δείχνει κατανόηση

He felt **sympathetic** when she got sick because he had the same flu last week.

• sympathize (v), sympathy (n), unsympathetic (ant)

1.312 cause (n)

aim sb fights for

σκοπός

Saving our town park is a **cause** we all support in this neighborhood.

1.313 inappropriate (adj)

not correct

ακατάλληλος

This movie has a lot of violence so I think it is **inappropriate** for children.

• appropriate (ant)

1.314 controlled (adj)

not emotional

πειθαρχημένος, περιορισμένος, ελεγχόμενος

Larry is a **controlled** person who tries not to show how he is feeling.

• control (v, n)

1.315 shy (adj)

not outgoing, not comfortable with others

ντροπαλός

Ned was too **shy** to talk to anyone at the party.

• shyness (n)

1.316 sensible (adj)

using reason

λογικός, συνετός

Paul is a **sensible** man who never does anything stupid.

1.317 subtle (adj)

not direct or easily noticed

διακριτικός

He found out her age in a **subtle** way by saying how young she looked.

• subtlety (n)

1.318 slight (adj)

small

μικρός, μηδαμινός

He has a **slight** cold but is well enough to come to work.

1.319 slim (adj)

thin

λεπτός

The **slim** girl looked very good in skinny jeans.

1.320 refuge (n)

safe place
καταφύγιο

*The people found **refuge** in a cabin in the mountains when it started to snow.*

1.321 comfort (n)

pleasant feeling/place
άνεση

*I like to eat in the **comfort** of my own home so I rarely go to restaurants.*

• comfortable (adj)

1.322 shade (n)

dark area protected from the sun
σκιά

*It was very sunny so we looked for some **shade** under the trees.*

• shady (adj)

1.323 outlook (n)

attitude to life
άποψη, θέση, αντίληψη

*He has a positive **outlook** and believes he will find another job soon.*

1.324 scene (n)

appearance of a place
σκηνή, σκηνικό

*The **scene** after the party was one of a terrible mess!*

1.325 sight (n)

sth interesting to see
αξιοθέατο

*The **sight** we first visited was the Statue of Liberty.*

1.326 view (n)

beautiful place you can see
θέα

*The **view** from my window today is the snowy mountains.*

• view (v)

1.327 fact (n)

sth true
γεγονός

*It is a **fact** that we are damaging the environment.*

• factual (adj)

1.328 proceed (v)

continue
συνεχίζω, προχωρώ

*We must **proceed** carefully because the criminals might already know we found them.*

• procedure (n)

1.329 take a moment (phr)

stop to think for a short time

αφιερώνω λίγο χρόνο

*Sam needed to **take a moment** to decide what to do next.*

1.330 gap (n)

space between two things
κενό

*There is a **gap** between the train and the platform so be careful.*

• gap (v)

1.331 phase (n)

stage
φάση, στάδιο

*During the first **phase** of the diet, you may often feel hungry.*

1.332 throat (n)

back of your mouth inside your neck
λαιμός

*The speaker has got a dry **throat** so somebody get him a glass of water.*

1.333 bruised (adj)

marked from being hit
μελανιασμένος

*My leg is badly **bruised** after getting kicked in the soccer match.*

• bruise (v, n)

1.334 sore (adj)

hurting
πονεμένος, ερεθισμένος

*I have a **sore** throat which may be a sign of a cold.*

1.335 tender (adj)

painful
ευαίσθητος (στον πόνο), τρυφερός, στοργικός

*My toes are really **tender** after wearing those tight shoes all day.*

1.336 grocery (n)

food

ψώνια (για φαγητό)

We did the **grocery** shopping but forgot to get the milk.

1.337 product (n)

sth made by a company to be sold

προϊόν

The **products** from China are often cheap to buy.

• produce (v, n)

1.338 stock (n)

goods in a shop

απόθεμα

The store has a large **stock** of winter shoes and boots.

1.339 marvelous (adj)

great

θαυμάσιος

The children had a **marvelous** time at the zoo which they love to visit.

1.340 amusement park (n)

fun place with rides and games

λούνα παρκ

The scariest ride at the **amusement park** is the rollercoaster.

1.341 distraction (n)

sth that stops you paying attention

περισπασμός

Large adverts in the street are a dangerous **distraction** for drivers.

• distract (v)

1.342 annoy (v)

make sb a little angry

ενοχλώ, εκνευρίζω

A man on the bus **annoyed** me when he wouldn't give his seat to an old lady.

• annoyance (n), annoyed (adj)

1.343 concern (v)

make worried

ανησυχώ

It **concerns** me that you have stopped eating meat.

• concern (n), concerned (adj)

1.344 irritate (v)

make sb angry

εκνευρίζω

Rude waiters always **irritate** me.

• irritation (n), irritated (adj)

1.345 entire (adj)

whole

ολόκληρος

I spent the **entire** morning doing housework.

1.346 occupy (v)

need time

απασχολώ

This assignment is going to **occupy** many of my evenings.

1.347 enrol (v)

join

εγγράφομαι

I **enrolled** at a new gym yesterday and they gave me a membership card.

• enrolment (n)

1.348 reasonable (adj)

not expensive, logical

λογικός

The price for this car is **reasonable** so I will buy it.

• reason (n), reasonably (adv)

1.349 related (adj)

connected

σχετικός, συνδεδεμένος

The mountains and the weather are closely **related** as they affect each other.

• relation (n)

1.350 applicable (adj)

being connected to

σχετικός, κατάλληλος, εφαρμόσιμος

This part of the form is for EU students so it is **applicable** to Greeks.

• apply (v)

1.351 arrive at a conclusion (phr)

decide based on facts

συμπεραίνω

After visiting many Mediterranean countries, he

arrived at the conclusion that he liked Italy the best.

1.352 achieve (v)

do successfully

κατορθώνω, επιτυγχάνω

He **achieved** a very high score on his college entry exam.

• achievement (v)

1.353 capture (v)

catch

πιάνω, συλλαμβάνω

The robber was **captured** by the police and arrested.

1.354 reach (v)

get to a place

φτάνω

We **reached** Lamia at midday after driving all morning.

1.355 recognition (n)

admiring sb's achievement

αναγνώριση

The writer received great **recognition** from everybody who read her marvelous book.

• recognize (v)

1.356 reference letter (n)

a letter recommending sb to an employer

συστατική επιστολή

He had a good **reference letter** which said he worked hard and was skilled.

1.357 review (n)

report

αναφορά

In my monthly **review** the boss said I need to work harder.

• review (v)

1.358 apologize (v)

say sorry for sth you have done

απολογούμαι

She **apologized** for laughing at his hair.

• apology (v)

1.359 unacceptable (adj)

impossible to accept

απαράδεκτος

Your bad behavior on the school trip was **unacceptable**, so we will call your parents.

• acceptable (ant)

1.360 honestly (adv)

truthfully

ειλικρινά

I can **honestly** say I have never seen that man before.

• honesty (n), honest (adj)

1.361 precisely (adv)

exactly

ακριβώς

He reached the station at **precisely** 6 o'clock.

• precision (n), precise (adj)

1.362 specifically (adv)

particularly

ειδικά, συγκεκριμένα

He **specifically** asked us to be home early, so let's leave now.

• specific (adj)

1.363 totally (adv)

completely

εντελώς

Your opinion is **totally** wrong and you have no proof to support it.

• total (adj)

1.364 destructive (adj)

causing serious damage

καταστροφικός

Some **destructive** teens broke all the store windows last night.

• destroy (v), destruction (n)

1.365 harmful (adj)

very bad

επιβλαβής, βλαβερός

Too much sugar in your diet is **harmful** to your health.

• harm (v, n)

1.366 yell (v)

shout loudly

ουρλιάζω

John **yelled** in pain when I stepped on his foot.

• yell (n)

1.367 whisper (v)

speak very quietly

ψιθυρίζω

She **whispered** the time to me during the first part of the movie.

• whisper (n)

1.368 mumble (v)

speak unclearly

μουρμουρίζω

If you **mumble** like that I can't understand a word you say.

• mumble (n)

1.369 howl (v)

cry loudly

κλαίω γοερά

The small child **howled** when his Mom took his toy.

• howl (n)

1.370 order (n)

organized state

σειρά, τάξη

I will put the books back in **order** when I am done using them.

• order (v)

1.371 position (n)

place

θέση

The best **position** for this plant is by the window so it can get some light.

• position (v)

1.372 rank (n)

position in an organization

θέση (ιεραρχίας)

Her **rank** in the police is detective.

• rank (v)

1.373 spot (n)

place

μέρος, σημείο

This island is a lovely **spot**.

1.374 avoid (v)

keep away from

αποφεύγω

In order to **avoid** hitting the dog, he had to stop his bike very suddenly.

• avoidance (n)

1.375 pedestrian (n)

sb on foot

πεζός

There are many **pedestrians** walking around the shopping mall on a weekend.

1.376 skid (v)

slide along the road

γλιστρώ, ολισθαίνω

The truck **skidded** along the wet road and hit a tree.

• skid (n)

1.377 slip (v)

fall on sth shiny or wet

γλιστρώ και πέφτω

Jackie **slipped** on the wet kitchen floor and broke her arm.

• slip (n), slippery (adj)

1.378 swerve (v)

move suddenly to one side

στρίβω απότομα

The car **swerved** and luckily did not hit the boy who ran into the street.

• swerve (n)

1.379 swing (n)

move backwards and forwards

ταλαντεύομαι, κουνιέμαι πέρα-δώθε

The sign **swung** slowly in the wind.

• swing (v)

Vocabulary exercises

A Complete the phrasal verbs in these sentences.

- 1 I am vacuuming up right now so I will get doing the dishes later.
- 2 I thought she was French but it turns she is Belgian.
- 3 I found Math hard, but my teacher didn't give on me and gave me extra help.
- 4 I can't give you a lift because my car broke and is being fixed.
- 5 I was going to buy a shirt but I ended getting a sweater.
- 6 Are you sure this cheese hasn't gone ? It smells really bad.
- 7 Please fill this form with your name, address and phone number.
- 8 The plane took and we were soon high in the sky.
- 9 The disagreement brought their worst fight ever.
- 10 Dad went the list of provisions with Mom before going to the store.
- 11 Did you find yet where he lives?
- 12 She took care my apartment while I was away.
- 13 Ted dropped his wife at work in the car.
- 14 Your bag is taking the only free seat. Can you move it please?
- 15 The professor handed a list of assignments at the end of the class.

B Complete the table.

Noun	Adjective
consideration	1
anxiety	2
responsibility	3
tradition	4
flexibility	5
sympathy	6
cost	7
price	8
gift	9
subtlety	10
reason	11
harm	12
consequence	13
limit	14
ideal	15

C Complete the definitions.

- 1 When you d..... money you put it in a bank account.
- 2 You walk slowly and in a relaxed way when you s.....
- 3 A p..... is a person who is receiving medical help.
- 4 Something o..... does not have to be done.
- 5 A p..... is somebody on foot.
- 6 An e..... is very knowledgeable about a subject.
- 7 If you h..... you cry very loudly.
- 8 An o..... to something is a disagreement about it.
- 9 Your r..... is what people think of you.
- 10 U..... is the lack of jobs for people who want them.
- 11 When you d..... traffic you change its direction.
- 12 A c..... person feels sure of himself.
- 13 A p..... is the most important thing you want to do.
- 14 Something often used or seen is c.....
- 15 A h..... is a vacation for a newly married couple.

D Complete the phrases with the correct verb.

- 1 I don't know yet where the hotel is but I will you know as soon as I do.
- 2 Please me a call on my cell when you have more news.
- 3 He the table with their best plates and glasses.
- 4 You must in mind that it is winter in Australia at this time of year.
- 5 You look tired. You should really it easy for a few days.
- 6 I seem lazy but when I my mind to it I can get a lot of work done quickly.
- 7 He wanted to a moment to look at the beautiful view.
- 8 If you see both movies I think you will at the conclusion that the remake is better.
- 9 He will probably second thoughts about that restaurant when he sees the prices.
- 10 This painting is likely to worth a fortune.

E Circle the correct words.

- 1 Where *in / on* earth were you?
- 2 I'm sorry but this flight is *full / fully* booked.
- 3 You're in the *way / path* of the TV and I can't see a thing.
- 4 Please keep your voice *down / low* because it's late.
- 5 I can't get this *patient / stubborn* dirt out of the couch.
- 6 You can take this course in conjunction *to / with* French or German.
- 7 We booked room and *board / meals* at the small hotel.
- 8 I will be going to the gym on a regular *basis / base* to get fit.
- 9 They have been *due / apart* from each other for over a month now.
- 10 He *fooled / introduced* himself as our new teacher.
- 11 I must buy some more *dish / dishwashing* liquid at the store.
- 12 Let's go to *the / a* movies tonight.

Exam Practice

Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Please the computer when you are done.
A crash into
B switch off
C skip over
D get out of
- 2 If you use on that shirt, it will make it white.
A dent
B laundry
C detergent
D bleach
- 3 Can you me some money until I get paid?
A loan
B owe
C extend
D drizzle
- 4 Vinegar is used in salad dressings.
A honestly
B separately
C commonly
D totally
- 5 This is a part of the process so no mistakes are allowed.
A subsequent
B critical
C starving
D damp
- 6 This water and soap is good for cleaning carpets.
A solution
B residue
C mold
D solvent

- 7 Make sure you get here at 5 o'clock.
A habitually
B regularly
C obviously
D precisely
- 8 When did we first the word "cell" for phone?
A ensure
B expose
C coin
D realize
- 9 The photo on my application is horrible.
A marvelous
B renewable
C convenient
D attached
- 10 Ovens use a thermostat to the temperature.
A regulate
B circulate
C moderate
D evaporate
- 11 "Dude" is an informal for a person.
A pace
B film
C aspect
D term
- 12 A computer the machinery in this factory.
A generates
B operates
C enhances
D lowers
- 13 His in the army is colonel.
A source
B rate
C rank
D track
- 14 Part of the old building in the earthquake.
A rejected
B swerved
C collapsed
D prevented
- 15 Your friend spoke really rudely to me.
A so-called
B suitable
C applicable
D unique